

Drugs & Alcohol Prevention

Commonwealth of Massachusetts: Substance Use Prevention and Abuse Education Law Chapter 71, Sections 96 and 97.

POLICY:

Massachusetts law requires each public school to have a policy regarding substance use prevention and the education of its students about the dangers of substance abuse. Valley Collaborative's Substance Use and Abuse Prevention and Education Plan seeks to promote and maintain a safe and drug-free learning environment for all students and staff. The use of alcohol, marijuana, illegal drugs, or other illegal or controlled substances interferes with the learning, growth and well-being of students, families and the entire Collaborative community. The possession, use, manufacture, distribution, sale, possession, intent to sell, or dispensation of alcohol, marijuana, illegal drugs, or other illegal or controlled substances of any kind is strictly prohibited. Such substances do not have a place in an educational environment and will not be tolerated on Collaborative property or at any Collaborative-sponsored event.

Illicit drugs include, but are not limited to:

- Controlled substances as defined in Massachusetts General Laws, Chapter 94C (e.g. cocaine, heroin, marijuana, LSD, steroids)
- The misuse of prescription or over-the-counter drugs
- Products misused for the purpose of mind-altering effects (e.g. aerosols, solvents).

Students are strictly prohibited from having alcohol, marijuana, illicit drugs and/or controlled substances in their system during school hours, on Collaborative property or at any Collaborative-sponsored event. Prohibited activities include, but are not limited to:

- Using or being under the influence
- Possession
- Attempting to purchase
- Intending or attempting to sell/distribute
- Selling or distributing
- Possession of drug paraphernalia.

Additionally, students who know they are in the company of any individual using or selling illicit drugs or alcohol and who do not remove themselves from that situation also may be subject to discipline. As explained further within this Handbook, students and individuals who violate this policy will be subject to disciplinary action up to and including expulsion.

The Collaborative recognizes that close cooperation between school authorities, parents and law enforcement officials is essential if the problem of drug and alcohol abuse is to be addressed adequately. Education and prevention must remain the first priority and the Collaborative will maintain its efforts to provide meaningful programs of drug and alcohol education in whatever way the Collaborative deems appropriate. But where prevention fails, the Collaborative will fully cooperate with local law enforcement officials to address violations of the law and this policy, including without limitation a situation whereby a student or individual is found under the influence, in possession of or selling a controlled substance.

Valley Collaborative: Health Care Policies and Procedures Manual

In addition to, or as part of, the disciplinary response to such abuses, prevention and intervention services will be offered to Collaborative students and families to support the Collaborative's goal of a safe and drug free environment.

In a case where a student self-discloses or seeks help regarding an alcohol or other drug use problem, which is not in current violation of Collaborative policy, no disciplinary action will be taken. However, because the use of alcohol and/or drugs by students at any time creates potential problems, a range of supportive services will be offered based on the best interest of the student and Collaborative community. The student support program is designed to provide a wide range of services for students dealing with alcohol and other drug-related problems. A multi-disciplinary student support team -- made up of the student's Team, including his/her principal, parent, classroom teacher, clinical and support services staff, or any other persons determined appropriate by the Collaborative or invited by the parent (or any combination thereof) -- may carry out the appropriate activities of the program at each school.

Verbal Screening Tools

In keeping with the expressed goal of the Collaborative to have all school activities remain free and safe from alcohol and drug use, and in compliance with Massachusetts General Laws Chapter 71, Sections 96 and 97, the Collaborative shall utilize a verbal screening tool to screen students for substance abuse disorders. Screenings shall occur annually at two different grade levels. The Collaborative shall use the CRAFFT Screening Tool, which consists of a series of questions developed to screen adolescent students for high risk alcohol and other drug use disorders simultaneously. Any statement, response or disclosure made by a student during the screening shall be considered confidential information and shall not be disclosed by a person receiving the statement, response or disclosure to any other person without the prior written consent of the student or parent, except in cases of immediate medical emergency or where disclosure is otherwise required by law. Screening results shall be reported to the Massachusetts Department of Public Health, but no record, statement, response or disclosure shall be made in any form, (written, electronic or otherwise), that includes information identifying an individual student. A student or parent may opt out of the screening by written notification to the Collaborative at any time prior to or during the screening.